



international
battery metals

January 2024

Corporate Presentation



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Company Highlights

IBAT represents a unique opportunity in the lithium sector

Company Highlights

1

Proven Commercial Scale Brine Agnostic DLE Technology

- Developed and constructed a proprietary, modular, brine agnostic, absorbent-based Direct Lithium Extraction commercial ready plant verified by a SLR, a third-party global engineering firm

2

Imminent Deployment with a Domestic Customer Provides Near Term Exposure in 2Q24

- Production-ready modular DLE plant & executed commercial term sheet provide immediate exposure to lithium markets via a long-term royalty cash flow stream while incurring minimal additional capex

3

Economically Advantaged Lithium Production

- IBAT's proprietary absorbent and modular nature of IBAT's plants enable leading industry capex and opex profile, providing significant competitive edge over traditional lithium mining processes and other DLE technology solutions

4

Asset-Light, Royalty Revenue Model

- To maximize equity value, expand balance sheet and minimize dilution, IBAT plans to initially pursue an asset-light, royalty revenue model

5

Environmentally Friendly Lithium Extraction Technology

- Proprietary DLE technology minimizes the use of chemicals, recycles over 95% of water and requires minimal footprint

6

Highly Experienced and Incentivized Executive Management Team

- IBAT management is fully aligned with shareholders through significant ownership and incentives



Executive Management

IBAT leadership has extensive experience building, operating and scaling technology and resource extraction companies



Dr. John Burba, Ph.D.
Founder, Executive Chairman, Chief Technology Officer

- Dr. Burba is a distinguished scientist, inventor and pioneer in the realm of lithium extraction technologies
- Over 40 years of experience in senior leadership positions with globally leading chemical companies, and Dr. Burba's name is associated with 80+ patents
- B.S. in Chemistry and Ph.D. in Physical Chemistry from Baylor University



Garry Flowers
Co-Chief Executive Officer

- Mr. Flowers carries extensive operational expertise in the execution and management of utility scale energy projects
- Executed multi-billion dollar energy contracts throughout the U.S. and oversaw operations with 19,000 employees in over 100 countries
- B.A. in political science from Furman University



Libor Michel
Co-Chief Executive Officer

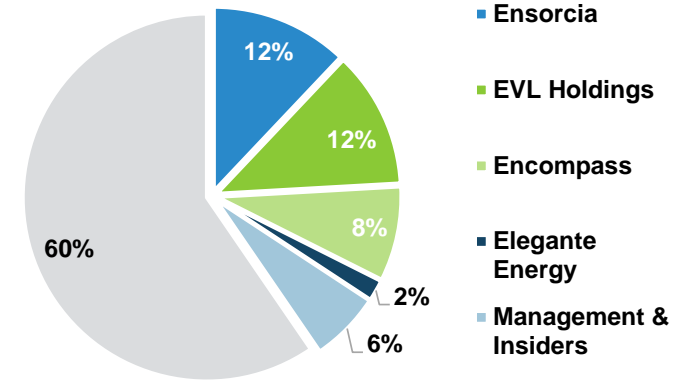
- Mr. Michel brings over 20 years of experience in financial markets and investment banking industry
- Proven success in financings, restructurings, recapitalization transactions and M&A opportunities
- B.S. in Economics and Masters of Finance from University of Houston



Douglas G. Smith, CPA
Chief Financial Officer

- Mr. Smith is an accountant with over 30 years of experience and has held numerous executive roles across multiple industries
- Demonstrated success in corporate initiatives, streamlining businesses and accounting process
- BBA Accounting and Masters of Professional Accounting from the University of Texas Austin

Shareholder Analysis



- Management and related parties are significant shareholders of the Company and have actively participated in recent funding rounds supporting the Company's growth
- Management's participating in the recent equity raises demonstrates belief in the Company and the potential upside



IBAT Technology Advantage

IBAT’s technology development is led by Dr. John Burba, a pioneer in direct lithium extraction

Dr. John Burba, Founder & Chief Technology Officer



- IBAT’s technology development is led by Dr. John Burba, a chemical and engineering executive with over 40 years of experience in the industry and a pioneer in the development and implementation of Direct Lithium Extraction
- Dr. Burba began his career at Dow Chemicals Co in the 1980s focusing on lithium separation
- After leaving Dow Chemical in 1992, Dr. Burba and Dr. Bauman invented the first practical selective lithium extraction absorbent
- In 1994, Dr. Burba initiated a design process within FMC (now Livent) to install the selective absorption process in the Salar de Hombre Muerto in Argentina, which remains an industry-leading operation
- Dr. Burba has reengineered the entire selective absorbent process to create the modular plants being produced by IBAT today
- Dr. Burba is a prolific inventor, associated with over 80 patents, many of which pertain to lithium and battery technologies

Livent Hombre Muerto Operations



| Current status | First planned expansion | Second planned expansion |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| Construction year: 1997 | Planned capacity: 20,000 TPA | Planned capacity: 30,000 TPA |
| Technology: Proprietary DLE | First production: 2H 2024 | First production: 2026 |
| Resource grade: 640 mg/L | Capex: \$450MM | Capex: \$500 – 700MM |
| Current production: 20,000 TPA | Flowsheet: Existing DLE process | Flowsheet: Existing DLE process |


IBAT Technology precursor at Livent operating commercially for decades with planned expansion

Source: Livent Investor Presentation (October 2023)



Lithium Extraction Methods

IBAT's patented mobile extraction technology is a step-change from traditional processes that are capital intensive and require long lead, multi-year development cycles before deployment

| |  Hard Rock / Spodumene / Sedimentary |  Traditional Brine / Solar Evaporation |  Bespoke Lithium Extraction |  Modular Direct Lithium Extraction |
|---|---|--|---|---|
| Investment Characteristics | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Large Capital Long Return Cycle | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Large Capital Long Return Cycle | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Long lead times Significant engineering required | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stepwise Progressive Investment Staged Results |
| Exploration, Permitting and Resource Development | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Large Comprehensive Review and Development | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Large Characterizations and Environmental Disposition | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Large Comprehensive Review and Development | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Phased Exploration, Permitting and Development |
| System Design Characteristics | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Long Lead Large Footprint Complex Solids Handling | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chemical Mega Project | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chemical Mega Project | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Integrated Mobile Units |
| Construction | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Large Mobilization Multi-Organizational Coordination | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Large Mobilization Multi-Organizational Coordination | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Large Mobilization Multi-Organizational Coordination | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plug and Play Mobilization Repetitive Fabrication |
| Participants | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ioneer, Frontier Lithium, Lithium Americas | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Allkem, Lithium Argentina, Ganfeng | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Livent, E3 Lithium, Anson Resources, Tetra Technologies, Standard Lithium |  |



Step-Change in Environmentally Responsible Lithium Extraction

IBAT's process is an environmentally friendly lithium extraction technology

| Key Considerations | Hard Rock/ Sedimentary Mining | Solar Evaporation | Bespoke DLE | IBAT Modular DLE |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------|
| Footprint | | | | |
| Chemicals/Reagents | | | | |
| Water Usage | | | | |
| Energy Efficiency | | | | |

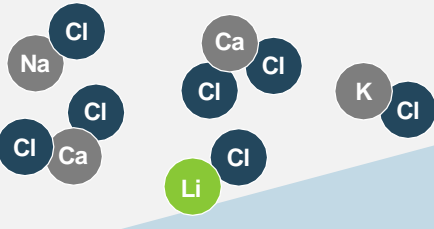
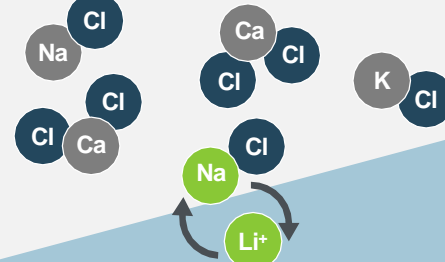
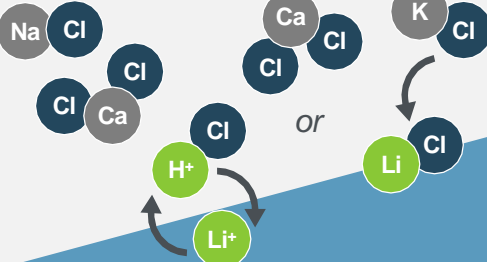
- Small footprint: Modular and mobile nature of our system precludes significant earthworks, land degradation, and environmental impact
- Minimal use of chemicals: we use very low quantities of chemicals, if any, based on quality of brine, and generate minimal waste byproducts as compared to other DLE technologies
- Minimal water usage: we use closed loop system and recycle over 95% of process water
- High energy efficiency: IBAT's primary energy requirement is brine heating. Our system is designed to efficiently recover waste heat through cross-exchange waste heat recovery

Significant advantages over competing lithium extraction methodologies



IBAT Technology Advantage



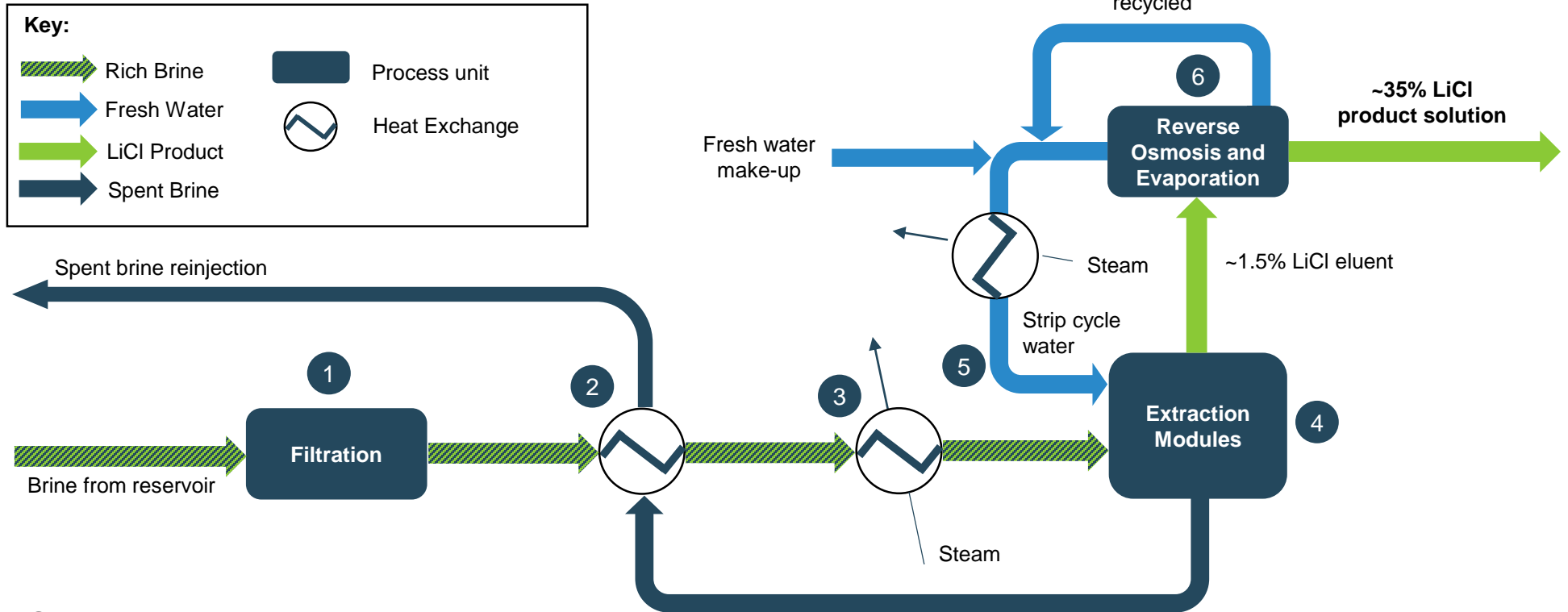
| Technology | <p>Absorption</p> <p>Li and Cl ions in brine physically absorbed into the absorbent and removed with strip solution</p>  | <p>Ion Exchange</p> <p>Li⁺ ion in brine chemically exchanged into solid ion exchange material and swapped for other positive ion</p>  | <p>Solvent Extraction</p> <p>Liquid phase with chelating moieties or ion exchange-type properties removes LiCl or Li⁺ from brine</p>  |
|-------------|---|---|--|
| Benefits | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Water is used to recover the lithium chloride – no reagents FMC is only current commercial operation Typically produces high quality lithium chloride | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> High concentration of Li in the solution Impurity contamination risk is reduced | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Moderate extraction efficiency |
| Limitations | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Usually requires temperatures > 50°C | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Poor extraction efficiency High OPEX costs resulting from large amounts of base and acid inputs Potential to degrade in acidic conditions | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Organic solvents are environmentally challenging Fire risk with high-temp brines Expensive relative to other technologies Only works in brines with low concentrations of Ca and Mg |

IBAT has a competitive advantage to similar DLE technologies



Direct Lithium Extraction

IBAT's process is simple, elegant and efficient



Simplified process steps:

- 1 Fresh brine from reservoir undergoes filtration to remove suspended solids
- 2 Fresh brine pre-heated through cross exchanger recovering heat contained in spent brine headed for re-injection
- 3 Fresh brine again heated through heat exchanger utilizing process steam to warm brine for maximum extraction efficiency
- 4 Heated brine flows through absorption media until bed saturation is achieved; units extract **~97% of contained lithium¹**
- 5 Stripping cycle starts; heated fresh water elution removes lithium chloride from media
- 6 Product solution concentrated through reverse osmosis and multi-stage evaporation, water from processes recycled to stripping with minimal loss

Process is improvement of technology that has been deployed in South America for decades

1. Greg Mehos & Associates IBAT Extraction Process Laboratory Demonstration (June 21, 2023)



Production Ready Plant

Proven Brine Agnostic Technology

- IBAT tested Smackover brines from Galvanic's Southwest Arkansas acreage position at the Lake Charles fabrication site over a period of three months in 2H 2022 before the property was ultimately acquired by Exxon Mobil
- SLR was subsequently engaged to conduct a three day evaluation which confirmed IBAT's "**modular and mobility**" aspect and demonstrated a ~69% recovery rate¹ of lithium chloride
 - Although a significant leap over traditional lithium extraction methods, the company believes the recovery rate results were negatively affected by a faulty evaporator during the SLR test
 - After the SLR test, IBAT hired Greg Mehos, a professional engineer, to conduct additional evaluations which confirmed the **95% recovery rate**²
- With the module's noted ability of rejecting impurities, it makes it one of the most economical technologies in the market

IBAT's skid-based system was fundamentally designed to be modular

- Ability to deploy in phases and expand as capital availability or project's requirements dictate
- Accelerates first resource recovery (and thus economics) if deployed in phases
- Modular nature truly sets it apart from the rest of its peers



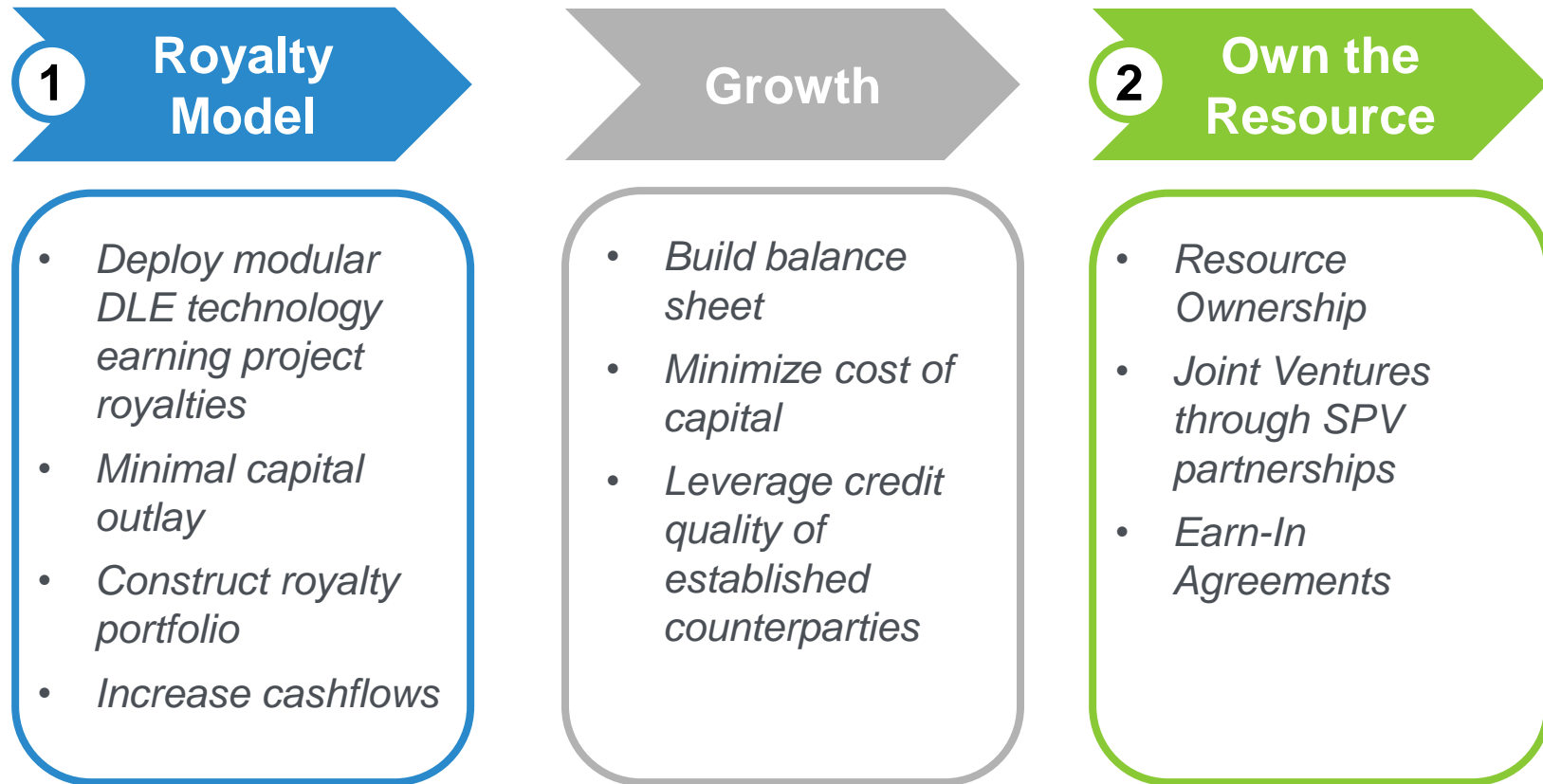
Refer to previous page for labeled and illustrative DLE process

1. SLR IBAT Modular Lithium Direct Extraction Plant Performance Review (September 19, 2022)
 2. Greg Mehos & Associates IBAT Extraction Process Laboratory Demonstration (June 21, 2023)



IBAT Revenue Model

IBAT's asset-light royalty revenue model and subsequent phased growth approach is expected to generate strong cash flows and build a balance sheet it can leverage to own resources in the future



IBAT's asset-light royalty revenue model creates a path to increased value



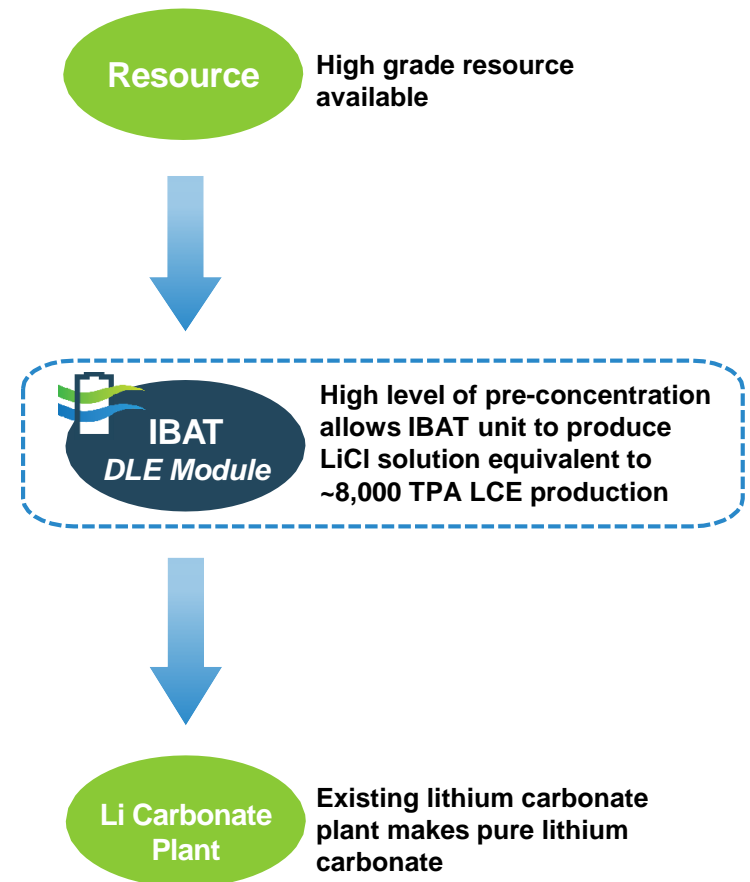
IBAT Term Sheet – Project Operations

IBAT technology provides operational benefits to our Customer

Overview of Terms

- **Key operational factors outlined in our agreement with our Customer in the western United States include:**
- IBAT MDLE Plant will replace the Customer's equipment that is currently producing a significant amount of lithium chloride and tie into existing carbonation facilities
- Upon completion of commissioning, our MDLE Plant's targeted production rate of lithium chloride to be further processed in the Customer's on-site facilities is expected to produce approximately 4,000 metric tons of lithium carbonate per annum
- Subsequently, our MDLE Plant capacity will be increased to targeted production of 8,000 metric tons per annum of lithium carbonate in Phase 2 with following equipment modifications:
 - Adding additional columns of our proprietary selective absorption lithium sorbent (IBAT SAL) to increase lithium extraction
 - Increasing valves and pumps to manage additional brine flow for the expansion of the MDLE Plant
- IBAT will receive a combination of royalty payments and equipment rentals. Royalty payments will be calculated based on the quantities of lithium carbonate produced and the realized price of sales. Equipment rental fees will be subject to the terms of a Customer buyout option

Operating Schematic





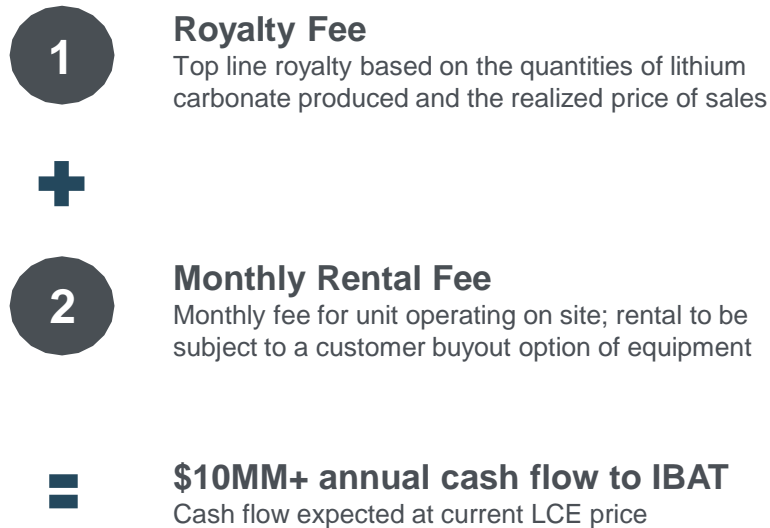
IBAT Term Sheet – Project Economics

Provides an immediate path to revenue and cash flow breakeven

Customer Project - Targeted Economics

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|----|--------|----|--------|----|--------|----|--------|----|--------|
| Assumed Li ₂ CO ₃ Price | <i>\$/Mt</i> | \$ | 15,000 | \$ | 20,000 | \$ | 25,000 | \$ | 30,000 | \$ | 35,000 |
| Expected Production (Phase 1) | <i>Mtpa</i> | | 4,000 | | 4,000 | | 4,000 | | 4,000 | | 4,000 |
| Expected Production (Phase 2) | <i>Mtpa</i> | | 8,000 | | 8,000 | | 8,000 | | 8,000 | | 8,000 |
| Phase One | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Proj. Cash Flow (Royalty + Equip. Rental Fee) ¹ | <i>US\$M</i> | \$ | 4.2 | \$ | 4.8 | \$ | 7.4 | \$ | 8.4 | \$ | 9.4 |
| Phase Two | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Proj. Cash Flow (Royalty + Equip. Rental Fee) ¹ | <i>US\$M</i> | \$ | 8.4 | \$ | 9.6 | \$ | 14.8 | \$ | 16.8 | \$ | 18.8 |

Revenue Model Schematic



Additional Benefits of the Customer Relationship

- IBAT expects that the relationship will provide a path to cash flow breakeven
- With significant lithium feedstock reserves available, the Customer relationship represents a meaningful upside to IBAT
- The relationship provides an option to test other potential customers brines
- The relationship provides IBAT with an option to hire a 3rd party engineering firm to confirm the technology at commercial scale
- We believe this project will de-risk IBAT's technology and will demonstrate the ability to achieve commercial production at scale

1. Project cash flow figures are listed on run-rate basis



IBAT Term Sheet – Project Budget and Timeline

First commercial-scale DLE production in the United States expected by Q2 2024

- Post commissioning, our MDLE Plant’s targeted production rate of lithium chloride to be further processed in the Customer’s on-site facilities is expected to produce approximately 4,000 metric tons of lithium
- Subsequent optimization to increase targeted production in Phase 2 to a rate of lithium chloride to be further processed into 8,000 metric tons per annum of lithium carbonate

Project Budget

| Project Budget | US\$M |
|---|----------------|
| Mobilization and Commissioning Costs | \$ 2.2 |
| Plant Optimization CAPEX | 8.5 |
| General Corporate Purposes ¹ | 6.6 |
| Transaction Fees and Expenses | 1.7 |
| Total | \$ 18.9 |

Anticipated Project Timeline

| | Path to Commercial Production | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| | 2024 | | | |
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 |
| Mobilization, Assembly, Commissioning | [Green bar spanning Q1 to Q2] | | | |
| Acceptance Test 1 | | [Green bar] | | |
| Phase 1 (4,000 TPA) | | [Green bar spanning Q2 to Q4] | | |
| Equipment Modification | | | [Green bar spanning Q3 to Q4] | |
| Acceptance Test 2 | | | | [Green bar] |
| Phase 2 (8,000 TPA) | | | | [Green bar] |

1. Includes working capital, corporate development and IBAT generation 2 module engineering
Source: Management estimates



IBAT Illustrative Economics – Gen 2

IBAT's technology is economically competitive

Commentary

- The second generation of our patented, modular, brine agnostic technology is expected to be economically superior to traditional lithium mining processes and competing DLE technologies
 - Expected capital intensity and operating costs significantly lower than hardrock/sedimentary and competing DLE operations
 - Brine capacity rises by a factor of 10x to 70,000bpd, with similar construction and deployment timeline of first generation unit
- Fully commercial second generation unit can be constructed and deployed before many competitor proof of concept projects are expected to be online
- The table listed summarizes the highlights of our second generation system economics at varying lithium concentrations
 - Economics run at lithium carbonate price of \$15,000 to illustrate defensive nature and resilience of returns in low pricing environment

Illustrative Economic Estimates

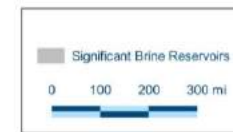
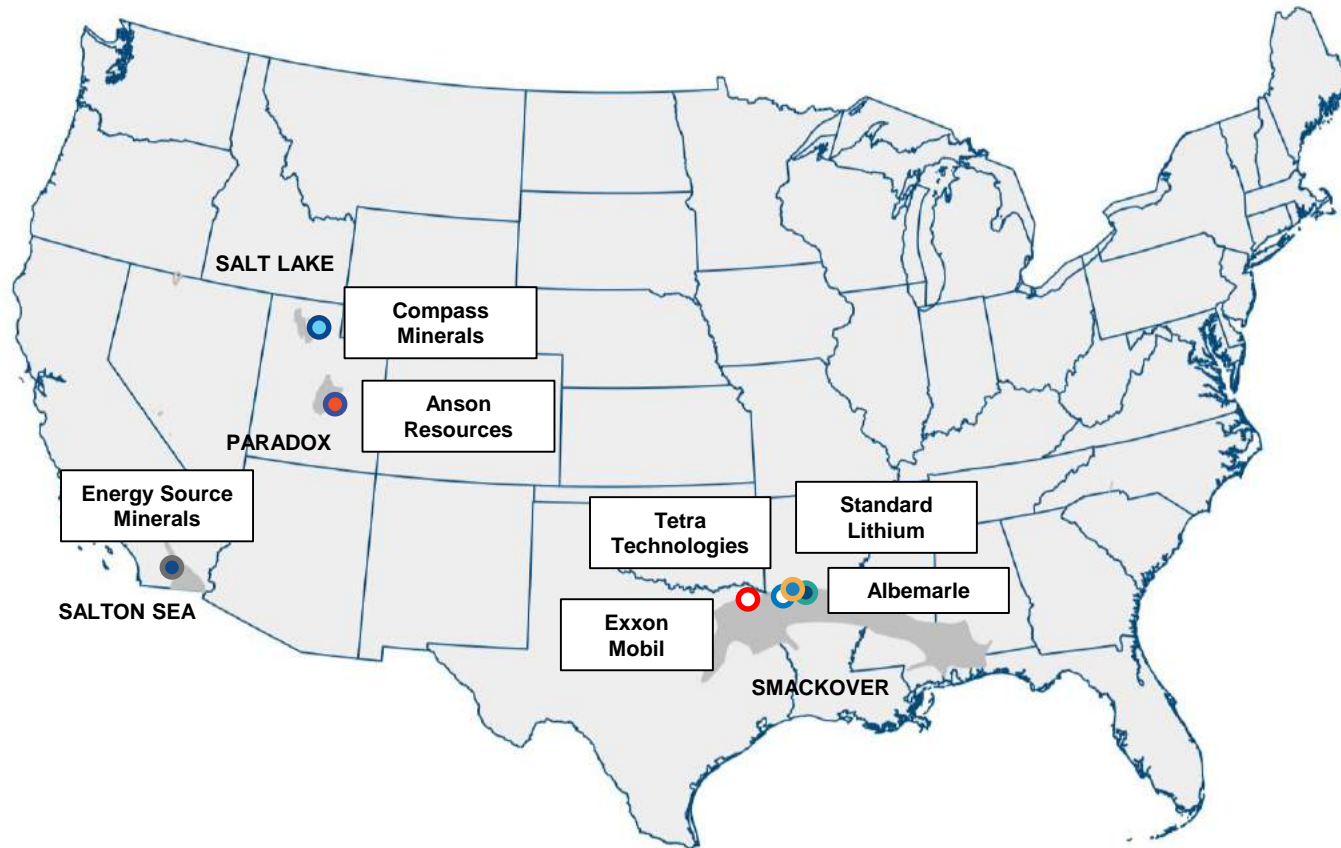
| Concentration (mg/L) | | 300 | 700 | 1,800 |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|
| LCE Price | US\$/t | \$15,000 | \$15,000 | \$15,000 |
| IBAT DLE Model | model | Gen 2 | Gen 2 | Gen 2 |
| Plant Availability | % | 90.5% | 90.5% | 90.5% |
| DLE Extract. Efficiency | % LiCl | 97.0% | 97.0% | 97.0% |
| LCE Refining Efficiency | % | 95.0% | 95.0% | 95.0% |
| Brine Processed Daily | bbls | 70,000 | 70,000 | 70,000 |
| Avg. Annual Production (C) | t/LCE | 5,707 | 13,317 | 34,243 |
| NPV ₈ | US\$M | \$260 | \$765 | \$2,247 |
| IRR | % | 37.5% | 51.7% | 77.5% |
| DLE Capex (A) | US\$M | \$44 | \$62 | \$137 |
| Carbonate Capex (B) | US\$M | \$50 | \$125 | \$200 |
| Capital Intensity (A + B) / C | US\$/tpa LCE | \$16,488 | \$14,012 | \$9,829 |
| Avg. DLE Opex | US\$/tpa LCE | \$2,842 | \$1,746 | \$1,244 |
| Avg. Carbonate Opex | US\$/tpa LCE | \$2,250 | \$2,250 | \$2,250 |
| Avg. Fixed Opex | US\$/tpa LCE | \$533 | \$298 | \$160 |
| Avg. Total Opex | US\$/tpa LCE | \$5,625 | \$4,294 | \$3,654 |

Capacity to process multiple types of brine and outperform available DLE alternatives



North America: Major Developmental Region

Numerous brine formations ready for development with major players establishing sizeable acreage positions



Smackover

Geographic location: TX, AR, LA, MS, AL
Approximate grade: ~200-600mg/L

Salt Lake

Geographic location: UT
Approximate grade: ~50mg/L

Paradox

Geographic location: UT
Approximate grade: ~125mg/L

Salton Sea

Geographic location: CA
Approximate grade: ~400mg/L

Leduc Aquifer

Geographic location: Alberta, Canada
Approximate grade: ~70mg/L

Source: Standard Lithium Claims Highest North American Lithium Concentrations in Smackover, Hart Energy (October 10, 2023); Anson Resources Website (January 24, 2024); E3 Lithium Clearwater Lithium Project PEA (December 21, 2020)

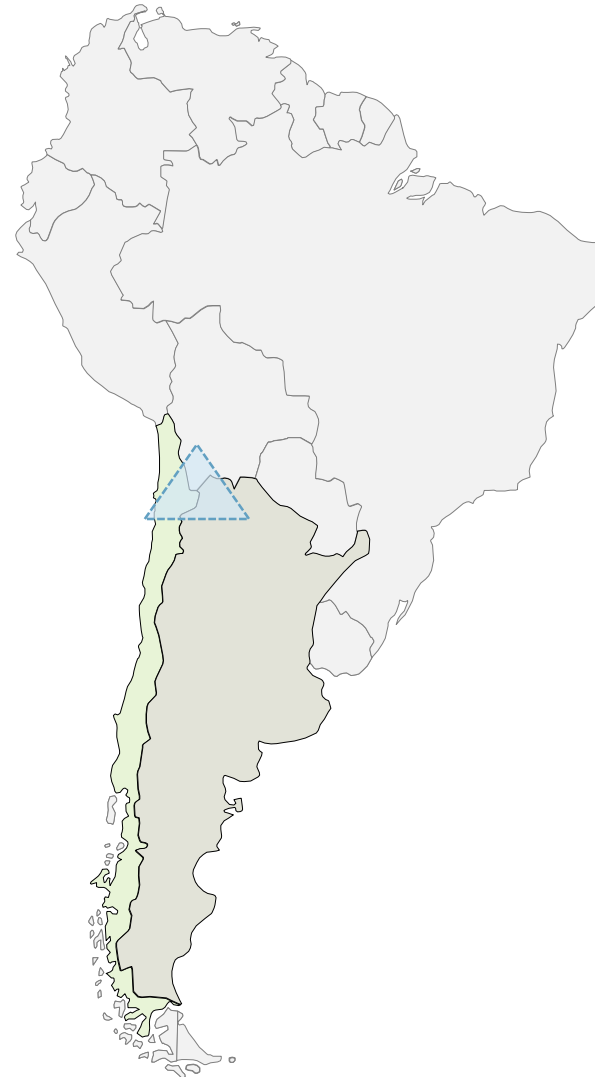


Ensorcia Relationship

Ensorcia, a long-term supporter of IBAT, provides capital and access to world markets

Ensorcia Licensing Agreement

- Ensorcia Metals Corp. (“Ensorcia”) is an affiliated entity of IBAT and currently owns ~12% of IBAT’s common shares
- Ensorcia has supported the Company by providing the capital for research and development and the construction of the first commercial plant
- IBAT and Ensorcia reached an agreement providing Ensorcia exclusive rights to deploy IBAT technology in Chile and Argentina
 - IBAT will receive a 6% top line royalty on Ensorcia’s revenues for any deployment of IBAT technology
 - Additionally, IBAT receives a 10% equity interest in the projects
- Ensorcia is in negotiations with numerous companies operating in Chile and Argentina to deploy IBAT technology



Atacama (Chile)

Albemarle: 5.7 MMt LCE
 SQM: 57.5MMt LCE
 Grade: ~1800mg/L Li

Hombre Muerto (Arg.)

Arcadium: 11.8MMt LCE
 Grade : ~750mg/Li

Olaroz (Arg.)

Arcadium: 16.2MMt LCE
 Grade: ~650mg/L Li

Cauchari-Olaroz (Arg.)

Lithium Arg.: 24.6MMt LCE
 Grade: ~590mg/L Li

Pastos Grandes (Arg.)

Lithium Arg.: 5.2MMt LCE
 Grade: 350mg/L Li

Los Angeles (Arg.)

Revotech: 2.0MMt LCE
 Grade: ~470mg/l Li

Tres Quebradas (Arg.)

Zijin: 7.6MMt LCE
 Grade: 600mg/L Li

Source: United States Geological Survey – Lithium Brines: A global perspective (2016)



Company Highlights

IBAT represents a unique opportunity in the lithium sector

Company Highlights

1

Brine Agnostic, Modular DLE Technology with Commercial Scale Plant & Customer Ready to Mobilize Immediately

2

Asset-Light, Royalty Revenue Model Provides Unique Near Term Cash Flow & Minimizes CAPEX Risk

3

Environmentally Friendly, Cost Competitive Lithium Extraction Technology

4

Highly Experienced and Shareholder Aligned Executive Management Team



Appendix

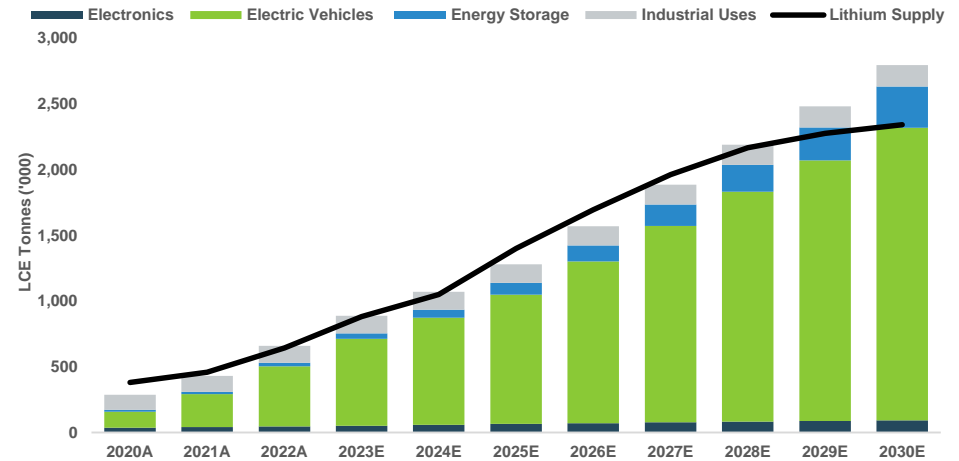


Strong Lithium Industry Macro Environment

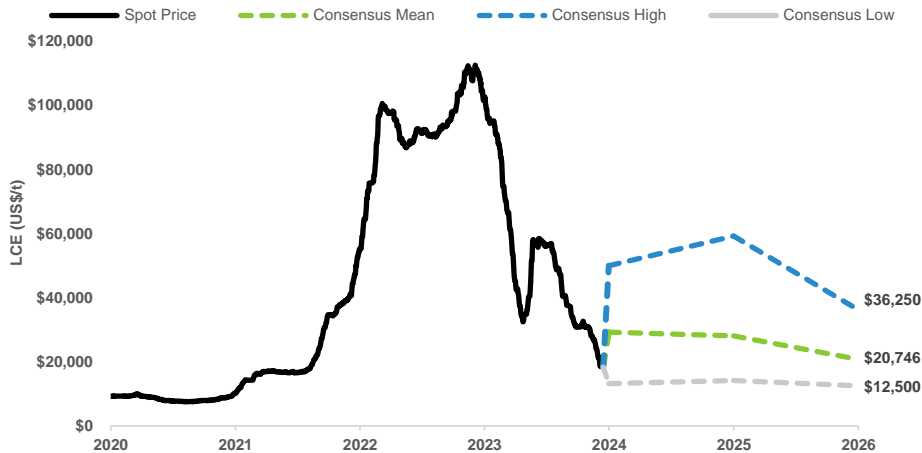
Lithium Market Commentary

- Lithium is a critical component in lithium-ion battery technologies
 - Development of new resources and conversion facilities required to meet EV demand
 - Major producers pulled back capital projects that will take years to restart
 - The lithium market has huge growth in global demand and an ensuing supply deficit
- Electric vehicle revolution is a key force behind positive lithium demand
 - EV's already make up ~70% of the global lithium demand, up from ~40% in 2020
 - EV Batteries are estimated to represent ~80% of the global lithium demand in 2030; CAGR forecasted to be ~16%

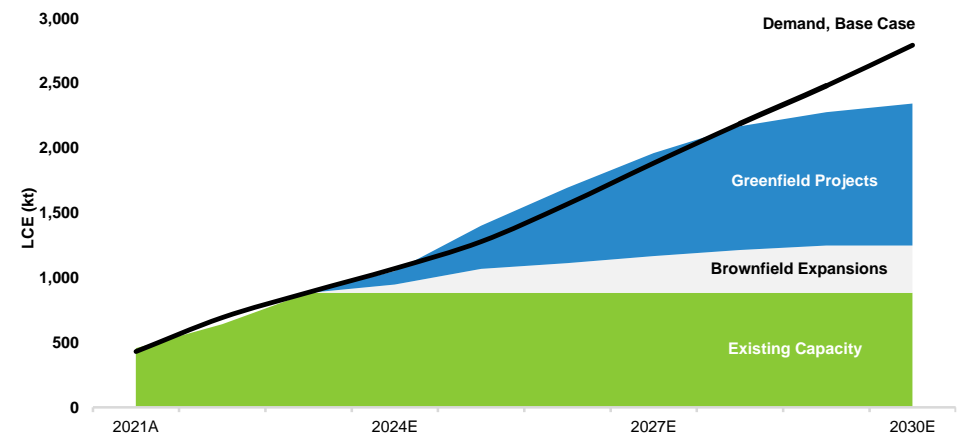
Lithium Demand by End Market¹



Historical LCE Price & Consensus Broker Forecasts²



Lithium Supply and Demand³



The EV revolution is a key force behind the positive lithium demand outlook

1. US Geological Services – Lithium Statistics and Information, Mineral Commodity Summaries

2. Broker consensus estimates

3. US Geological Services – Lithium Statistics and Information, Mineral Commodity Summaries

Source: US Geological Services – Lithium Statistics and Information, Mineral Commodity Summaries



IBAT Key Timeline Events

